

# 2021 考研英语大纲变动一览表

## 第一部分 附录 1 词汇表

### 1.新增词汇

顺序	新增
a	aftermath
	aggregate
	albeit
	algorithm
	align
	archive
	arena
b	artifact
	bearing
	bolster
c	brevity
	check
	concurrent
	configuration
	contingent
	convene
	coronavirus
	corporate
	culminate
d	cumulative
	duanting
	demographic
	deplete
	deploy
	deter
	directly
	discrete
	discretion
	drone
e	dual
	elicit
	empathy
	enquiry/inquiry
	epic
equity	

	erode
f	facet
g	gadget
i	icon
	imminent
	inflict
	influenza
invoke	
j	jurisdiction
l	lawsuit
	lucrative
m	mandate
	media
	mediate
	mentor
o	overt
p	paradigm
	plagiarism
	policewoman
	protocol
	propagate
proximate	
q	quarantine
	query
r	resilient
	rhetoric
s	sibling
	situate
	slump
	stagnate
	stance
	stipulate
surveillance	
t	tangible
	temporal
	transition
u	usually
v	variance
	venue
	viable
	volatile
w	warranty
	wary

	whereby
	worker
	workout

## 2.变动词汇

顺序	2020 大纲	2021 大纲	
a	aesthetic/esthetic	(a) esthetic	
	air-conditioning	air conditioning	
	aluminium/aluminum	alumin (i) um	
	amid	amid (st)	
	analog (u) e	analog (ue)	
	analyse/analyze	analyse/-yze	
	anybody	anybody/anyone	
	anyway=anyhow		anyway
			anyhow
	apologise/apologize	apologise/-ize	
	appal/appall	appal (l)	
	autumn	autumn/fall	
ax/axe	ax (e)		
b	bible	Bible	
	bacterium ([pl.]bacteria)	bacteria	
	behaviour/behavior	behavio (u) r	
	bypass/by-pass	bypass	
c	café	cafe/café	
	catalogue/catalogue	catalog (ue)	
	centigrade	centigrade/Celsius	
	centimetre/centimeter	centimetre/-ter	
	centre/center	centre/-ter	
	chairman	chairman/chairwoman/chairperson	
	characterise/characterize	characterise/-ize	
	child ([pl.]children)	child	
	cigaret/cigarette	cigaret (te)	
	civilisation/civilization	civilisation/-zation	
	civilise/civilize	civilise/-ize	
	colour/color	colo (u) r	
	connexion/connection	connection/-xion	
	cosy	cosy/-zy	
	crisis ([pl.]crises)	crisis	
	criterion ([pl.]criteria)	criterion	
criticise/criticize	criticise/-ize		

	curriculum ([pl.]curricula)	curriculum
d	defence/defense	defense/-ce
	dialogue/dialog	dialog (ue)
	distill	distil (l)
e	emphasise/emphasize	emphasise/-ize
	encyclopaedia/encyclopedia	encyclop (a) edia
	endeavour/endeavor	endeavo (u) r
	enroll/enrol	enrol (l)
f	favour/favor	favo (u) r
	favourable/favorable	favo (u) rable
	favourite/favorite	favo (u) rite
	fertiliser/fertilizer	fertiliser/-zer
	fibre/fiber	fibre/-ber
	flavour/flavor	flavo (u) r
	foot ([pl.]feet)	foot
	formula ([pl.]formulae)	formula
	fulfil/fulfill	fulfil (l)
g	generalise/generalize	generalise/-ize
	glamour/glamor	glamo (u) r
	goodby/goodbye	goodbye
	goose ([pl.]geese)	goose
	gramme/gram	gram (me)
h	hamburge	hamburger/burger
	harbour/harbor	harbo (u) r
	hero	hero/heroin
	heroin	
	honour/honor	hono (u) r
	honourable/honorable	hono (u) rable
	host	host/hostess
	hostess	
	humour/humor	humo (u) r
humorous	humo (u) rous	
i	ice-cream	ice cream
	index ([pl.] indexes, indices)	index
	industrialise/industrialize	industrialise/-ize
	instal/install	instal (l)
	installment	instal (l) ment
	Internet	Internet/internet
j	jewellery/jewelery	jewel (le) ry
	judgement/judgment	judg (e) ment
k	kilo/kilogramme/kilogram	kilogram (me) /kilo
	kilometre/kilometer	kilometre/-ter
l	labour/labor	labo (u) r

	licence/license	license/-ce
	litre/liter	litre/-ter
	living-room	living room
m	madame/madam	madam
	marvellous/marvelous	marvel (l) ous
	maths/math/mathematics	mathematics/math (s)
	medium ([pl.]media)	medium
	memo	memorandum/memo
	memorandum	
	metre/meter	metre/-ter
	millimetre/millimeter	millimetre/-ter
	minimise/minimize	minimise/-ize
	mobilise/mobilize	mobilise/-ize
	modernisation/modernization	modernisation/-zation
	mould/mold	mo (u) ld
	mouse ([pl.]mice)	mouse
n	neighbour/neighbor	neighbo (u) r
	neighbourhood/neighborhood	neighbo (u) rhood
	normalisation/normalization	normalisation/-zation
	nucleus ([pl.]nuclei)	nucleus
o	odour/odor	odo (u) r
	often	often/oftentimes
	okay/O.K./OK	okay/OK
	organisation/organization	organisation/-zation
	organise/organize	organise/-ize
	ought	ought to
	owing	owing to
p	paralyse/paralyze	paralyse/-yze
	petrol	petrol/gasoline/gasolene
	postman	postman/mailman
	practise	practise/-ice
	practice	
	programme/programe	program (me)
	proceeding	proceedings
r	railroad	railway/railroad
	railway	
	realise/realize	realise/-ize
	recognise/recognize	recognise/-ize
	reflexion/reflection	reflection/-xion
	resume	resume/résumé
	rumour/rumor	rumo (u) r

s	salesman	salesman/saleswoman/salesperson
	skeptical	sceptical/skeptical
	skillful/skilful	skil (l) ful
	specialise/specialize	specialise/-ize
	spokesman	spokesman/spokeswoman/spokesperson
	sportsman	sportsman/sportswoman
	static (al)	static
	steward	steward (ess)
	storey/story	stor (e) y
	summarise/summarize	summarise/-ize
	sympathise/sympathize	sympathise/-ize
	systematic (al)	systematic
t	tactic (s)	tactic
	technology	technology/tech
	telephone	telephone/phone
	theatre/theater	theatre/-ter
	thesis ([pl.]theses)	thesis
	tooth ([pl.]teeth)	tooth
	trolley/trolley	trolley
u	utilise/utilize	utilise/-ize
v	vapour/vapor	vapo (u) r
w	waggon/wagon	wag (g) on
	waiter	waiter/waitress
	waitress	
	while	while/whilst
	whisky/whiskey	whisk (e) y
y	yourself ([pl.] yourselves)	yourself
		yourselves

### 3.删减词汇

顺序	删减
a	acrobat
	adjoin
	amplifier
b	bosom
	brim
	brittle
	brook
c	caress
d	daunt

	defendant
	disgrace
f	fell
	fitting
g	gasolene/gasoline
	gallop
h	highland
i	inlet
	inquiry/enquiry
l	loudspeaker
m	moss
	mutton
n	Negro
o	overpass
p	pail
	phone
	piston
	prick
q	quartz
	quench
r	rain
	rainbow
	rotary
	ruby
s	seaside
	sham
	shopkeeper
	slit
	snowstorm
t	tar
	telegram
	telescope
	tramp
u	uproar
w	weld
	wreath
z	zinc

## 第二部分 附录 2 常用的前缀和后缀

### 1.新增

序号	具体内容
1	a-: not or without; in a particular condition or way typically—atypically wake—awake
2	ante-: before or earlier; in front of date—antedate room—anteroom
3	cyber-: relating to computers, the Internet, and virtual reality crime—cybercrime
4	down-: lower in position, amount, quality, or importance river—downriver size—downsize
5	e-: electronic, on or using the Internet commerce—e-commerce
6	eco-: connected with the environment disaster—eco-disaster
7	hemi-: half sphere—hemisphere
8	hyper-: more than usual tension—hypertension
9	hypo-: less than usual tension—hypotension
10	meta-: beyond, higher analysis—meta-analysis
11	milli-: one thousandth part of meter—millimeter
12	neo-: new or recent, or in a modern form classicism—neoclassicism
13	off-: not on or away from stage—offstage
14	oft-: often quoted—oft-quoted
15	omni-: all, completely present—omnipresent
16	pan-: including or relating to all parts or members African—pan-African
17	para-: beyond; similar to but not official or not fully qualified normal—paranormal medic—paramedic



18	retro-: back or backwards active—retroactive
19	up-: at or towards the higher or better part; moved or changed completely market—upmarket end—upend
20	-ing surf—surfing
21	-let book—booklet drop—droplet
22	-y inquire—inquiry orthodox—orthodoxy
23	-ed talent—talented bad temper—bad-tempered
24	-esque picture—picturesque Roman—Romanesque
25	-friendly user—user-friendly environment—environment-friendly

## 2.变动

序号	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
1	aero-: concerning the air or aircraft plane—aeroplane space—aerospace	aero-: concerning the air or aircraft dynamic—aerodynamic space—aerospace
2	anti-: against; opposite of; nuclear-antinuclear matter-antimatter war-antiwar	anti-: opposed to; the opposite of; preventing poverty—anti-poverty climax—anticlimax theft—antitheft
3	auto-: of or by yourself biography—autobiography criticism—auto criticism	auto-: of or by yourself; working by itself biography—autobiography pilot—autopilot
4	be-: to treat as the stated thing friend-befriend little—belittle	be-: treat as; wearing or covered with little—belittle jewel—bejewelled
5	bi-: two; twice; double lingual-bilingual	bi-: two; occurring twice or at intervals of two

	cycle-bicycle	lateral—bilateral annual—biannual
6	bio-: concerning living things chemistry-biochemistry	bio-: relating to life or living things diversity—biodiversity
7	by-, bye-: less important product—by-product way—byway	by-: less important product—by-product
8	centi-: hundredth part of a unit grade—centigrade meter—centimeter	centi-: one hundredth; hundred liter—centiliter grade—centigrade
9	co-: together; with author—coauthor exist—coexist	co-: together; sharing a job or responsibility exist—coexist author—coauthor
10	col-: (used before <i>l</i> ) together, with location—collocation	col-: (used before <i>l</i> ) together location—collocation
11	com-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) together, with passion—compassion	com-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) together passion—compassion
12	con-: together, with centric—concentric federation—confederation	con-: together federation—confederation
13	contra-: opposite diction—condiction natural—contranatural	contra-: against, opposite flow—contraflow
14	cor-: (used before <i>r</i> ) together, with relate—correlate respond—correspond	cor-: (used before <i>r</i> ) together relate—correlate
15	counter-: opposite act—counteract attack—counterattack	counter-: against, opposite; in the opposite direction; corresponding example—counter-example clockwise—counterclockwise part—counterpart
16	cross-: across; going between the stated things and joining them country—cross-country breed—crossbreed	cross-: across; combining or involving different things border—cross-border cultural—cross-cultural
17	de-: showing an opposite; to remove; to reduce code—decode value—devalue	de-: do the opposite of; remove; reduce activate—deactivate frost—defrost value—devalue
18	dis-: not; the opposite of advantage—disadvantage agree—disagree	dis-: the opposite of; stop or remove honesty—dishonesty connect—disconnect

	honest—dishonest	
19	em-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) to cause to become body—embody power—empower	em-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be power—empower <b>bitter—embitter</b>
20	en-: to cause to become; to make danger—endanger large—enlarge	en-: <b>put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be</b> danger—endanger large—enlarge
21	ex-: former (and still living) minister—ex-minister wife—ex-wife	ex-: former wife—ex-wife
22	extra-: outside; beyond curricular—extracurricular ordinary—extraordinary	extra-: <b>outside or beyond; very or more than normal</b> curricular—extracurricular <b>large—extra-large</b>
23	fore-: in advance, before; in or at the front arm—forearm warn—forewarn	fore-: <b>before or in advance;</b> in or at the front of <b>tell—foretell</b> <b>name—forename</b>
24	il-: (used before <i>l</i> ) not legal—illegal literate—illiterate	il-: (used before <i>l</i> ) not <b>logical—illogical</b>
25	im-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) not moral—immoral possible—impossible	im-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) not moral—immoral
26	in-: not direct—indirect sensitive—insensitive	in-: not sensitive—insensitive
27	infra-: below in a range; beyond red—infrared structure—infrastructure	infra-: <b>below something in a range</b> <b>sonic—infrasonic</b>
28	inter-: between; among change—interchange national—international	inter-: <b>between; involving two or more</b> <b>state—interstate</b> national—international
29	intra-: inside, within; into city—intracity department—intra-department	intra-: within; into <b>European—intra-European</b> <b>muscular—intramuscular</b>
30	ir-: (used before <i>r</i> ) not regular—irregular responsible—irresponsible	ir-: (used before <i>r</i> ) not regular—irregular
31	kilo-: thousand gram—kilogram meter—kilometer	kilo-: thousand meter—kilometer

32	macro-: large, esp. concerning a whole system rather than particular parts of economics—macroeconomics structure—macrostructure	macro-: large, <b>large-scale</b> economics—macroeconomics
33	mal-: bad or badly function—malfunction treat—maltreat	mal-: bad or badly; <b>not correct or correctly</b> practice—malpractice function—malfunction
34	micro-: extremely small computer—microcomputer electronics—microelectronics	micro-: <b>small, small-scale; one millionth part of</b> organism—microorganism second—microsecond
35	mid-: middle day—midday night—midnight	mid-: <b>the middle of a particular period of time or a particular place</b> September—mid-September west—midwest
36	mono-: one; single plane—monoplane tone—monotone	mono-: one, single <b>lingual—monolingual</b>
37	multi-: more than one; many purpose—multipurpose national—multinational	multi-: more than one <b>or two</b> , many national—multinational purpose—multipurpose
38	non-: not resident—non (-) resident sense—nonsense	non-: not <b>smoker—non-smoker</b>
39	out-: outside; beyond live—outlive door—outdoor	out-: <b>bigger, further, greater, etc;</b> outside or beyond live—outlive door—outdoor
40	over-: too much; above; additional head—overhead time—overtime	over-: too much; above; additional <b>weight—overweight</b> head—overhead time—overtime
41	poly-: many centric—polycentric syllabic—polysyllabic	poly-: many centric—polycentric
42	post-: later than; after graduate—postgraduate war—postwar	post-: <b>after or later than</b> war—postwar
43	pre-: before; in advance pay—prepay war—prewar	pre-: before or in advance <b>industrial—pre-industrial</b>

44	pro-: in favor of, supporting America—pro-America abortion—pro-abortion	pro-: in favor of, supporting; <b>acting as a substitute for</b> <b>European—pro-European</b> <b>noun—pronoun</b>
45	pseudo-: not real; false name—pseudonym science—pseudoscience	pseudo-: <b>false or not real</b> science—pseudoscience
46	re-: again; back to the former state unite—reunite use—reuse	re-: again; <b>again in a better or different way; back to a former state</b> <b>apply—reapply</b> <b>write—rewrite</b> <b>unite—reunite</b>
47	self-: by means of oneself or itself; of, to, with, for, or in oneself or itself employed—self-employed taught—self-taught	self-: <b>relating to yourself or itself</b> <b>evident—self-evident</b>
48	semi-: half; partly circle—semicircle final—semifinal	semi-: half; <b>partial or partly</b> circle—semicircle <b>conscious—semiconscious</b>
49	step-: not by birth but through a parent who has remarried mother—stepmother children—stepchildren	step-: <b>related as a result of one parent</b> <b>marrying again</b> mother—stepmother
50	sub-: under, below; less important; part of the stated bigger whole divide—subdivide section—subsection	sub-: <b>under or below; part of a bigger</b> <b>whole; not as good as other people or</b> <b>things</b> <b>way—subway</b> section—subsection <b>standard—substandard</b>
51	super-: more, larger, greater than usual market—supermarket natural—supernatural	super-: more, larger, greater than usual natural—supernatural
52	tele-: at or over a long distance; by or for television communication—telecommunication screen—telescreen	tele-: at or over a long distance communications—telecommunications
53	therm (o) -: concerning heat chemistry—thermochemistry meter—thermometer	therm (o) -: <b>relating to heat</b> meter—thermometer
54	trans-: across, on or to the other side of; between	trans-: across; <b>into another place or state</b> Atlantic—transatlantic

	Atlantic—transatlantic plant—transplant	plant—transplant
55	tri-: three; three times angular—triangular cycle—tricycle	tri-: three; <b>occurring three times or at intervals of three</b> cycle—tricycle monthly—trimonthly
56	ultra-: beyond; very, extremely modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound	ultra-: extremely; <b>above and beyond something in a range</b> modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound
57	un-: not certain—uncertain fortunate—unfortunate	un-: not; <b>reverse</b> certain—uncertain <b>tie—untie</b>
58	under-: too little; below develop—underdevelop sea—undersea	under-: <b>not enough; below; less important or lower in rank</b> developed—underdeveloped <b>water—underwater</b> <b>secretary—under-secretary</b>
59	uni-: one; single form—uniform directional—unidirectional	uni-: one directional—unidirectional
60	vice-: next in the rank; below chairman—vice-chairman president—vice-president	vice-: <b>next in rank to</b> president—vice-president
61	-cy accurate—accuracy private—privacy	<b>-acy, -cy</b> <b>delicate—delicacy</b> <b>relevant—relevancy</b>
62	-ion, -ition, -ation collect—collection observe—observation	-ation, -ion, -ition, -sion, -tion, <b>-xion</b> <b>confirm—confirmation</b> <b>extinct—extinction</b>
	-sion, -ssion decide—decision expand—expansion	
63	-dom king—kingdom free—freedom	-dom <b>bore—boredom</b> king—kingdom
64	-ee employ—employee interview—interviewee	-ee employ—employee <b>absent—absentee</b>
65	-er, -or, -ar paint—painter beg—beggar	-er, -or, -ar <b>New York—New Yorker</b> <b>escalate—escalator</b>
66	-ery brave—bravery	-ery brave—bravery



	slave—slavery	bake—bakery machine—machinery
67	-hood child—childhood man—manhood	-hood child—childhood brother—brotherhood
68	-ism Marx—Marxism social—socialism	-ism criticize—criticism Marx—Marxism alcohol—alcoholism
69	-ist psychiatry—psychiatrist violin—violinist	-ist socialism—socialist column—columnist
70	-ment move—movement retire—retirement	-ment advertise—advertisement fulfil—fulfilment
71	-ness dark—darkness happy—happiness	-ness happy—happiness polite—politeness
72	-ology climate—climatology future—futurology	-logy, -ology mineral—mineralogy climate—climatology
73	-ship friend—friendship scholar—scholarship	-ship friend—friendship citizen—citizenship
74	-ure close—closure expose—exposure	-ure close—closure legislate—legislature
75	-en deep—deepen fast—fasten	-en deep—deepen length—lengthen
76	-ize, -ise modern—modernise/modernize popular—popularise/popularize	-ise, -ize drama—dramatise/-ize popular—popularise/-ize
77	-able, -ible suit—suitable question—questionable	-able, -ible fashion—fashionable access—accessible
78	-al nature—natural structure—structural	-al accident—accidental structure—structural
79	-an, -arian, -ian suburb—suburban Canada—Canadian	-an, -ian, -arian suburb—suburban Shakespeare—Shakespearean
80	-ate	-ate

	consider—considerate fortune—fortunate	passion—passionate affection—affectionate
81	-ese China—Chinese Japan—Japanese	-ese Portugal—Portuguese Vienna—Viennese
82	-ful care—careful pain—painful	-ful joy—joyful forget—forgetful
83	-ic, -ical atom—atomic psychology—psychological	-ic, -ical economy—economic (al) specify—specific
84	-ish girl—girlish child—childish	-ish Ireland—Irish child—childish
85	-ive create—creative support—supportive	-ive divide—divisive support—supportive
86	-less hope—hopeless pain—painless	-less hope—hopeless cease—ceaseless
87	-like child—childlike lady—ladylike	-like child—childlike shell—shell-like
88	-ous, -ious danger—dangerous poison—poisonous	-ous, -ious mountain—mountainous prestige—prestigious
89	-some tire—tiresome trouble—troublesome	-some burden—burdensome quarrel—quarrelsome
90	-ward down—downward up—upward	-ward down—downward home—homeward
91	-y guilt—guilty noise—noisy	-y salt—salty sleep—sleepy
92	-wise clock—clockwise other—otherwise	-wise clock—clockwise security—security-wise