

# 2021 考研英语大纲变动一览表

## 第一部分 附录 1 词汇表

### 1. 新增词汇

顺序	新增	音标	释义
a	aftermath	/'æftərmæθ/	后果; 余波
	aggregate	/'ægrɪgət/	合计; 集合体
	albeit	/,ə:l'bi:t/	虽然, 尽管
	algorithm	/'ælgərɪðəm/	算法, 运算法则
	align	/ə'laɪn/	使结盟; 使成一行
	archive	/'ɑ:rkaiv/	档案馆; 档案文件
	arena	/ə'ri:nə/	舞台; 竞技场
	artifact	/'ɑ:rtɪfækt/	人工制品, 手工艺品
b	bearing	/'berɪŋ/	轴承; 关系
	bolster	/'bɒlstər/	长枕, 垫枕
	brevity	/'brevəti/	简洁, 简短
c	check	/tʃek/	检查, 核对
	concurrent	/kən'kɜ:rənt/	并发的; 一致的
	configuration	/kən'fɪgjə'reɪʃn/	配置; 结构
	contingent	/kən'tɪndʒənt/	偶然 (发生) 的
	convene	/kən'vi:n/	召集, 集合
	coronavirus	/kə'rou nəvəɪrəs/	冠状病毒
	corporate	/'kɔ:rpərət/	法人的; 共同的, 全部的

	culminate	/'kʌlmɪneɪt/	到绝顶; 达到高潮
	cumulative	/'kju:mjələeɪtɪv/	累积的
d	duanting	/'dɔ:ntɪŋ/	使人畏缩的; 使人气馁的
	demographic	/,demə'græfɪk/	人口结构的; 人口统计的
	deplete	/drɪ'pli:t/	耗尽, 用尽
	deploy	/drɪ'plɔɪ/	配置; 展开
	deter	/drɪ'tɜ:r/	制止, 阻止
	directly	/də'rektli,dar'rektli/	直接地; 立即
	discrete	/drɪ'skri:t/	离散的, 不连续的
	discretion	/drɪ'skreʃn/	自由裁量权; 谨慎
	drone	/dru:n/	嗡嗡声
	dual	/'du:əl/	双的; 双重的
e	elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/	引出; 探出
	empathy	/'empəθi/	同感; 共鸣
	enquiry/inquiry	/'ɪnkwəri,ɪn'kwɛəri/	调查; 查究
	epic	/'epɪk/	叙事诗; 史诗
	equity	/'ekwəti/	(公司的) 股本; 资产净值
	erode	/ɪ'rəʊd/	侵蚀; 腐蚀
f	facet	/'fæsɪt/	(事物的) 部分, 方面
g	gadget	/'gædʒɪt/	小器具; 小装置
i	icon	/'aɪkɔ:n/	图标; 图符
	imminent	/'ɪmɪnənt/	即将发生的; 临近的

	inflict	/ɪn'flɪkt/	使遭受打击; 使吃苦头
	influenza	/,ɪnflu'enzə/	流感
	invoke	/ɪn'vəʊk/	援引, 援用
j	jurisdiction	/,dʒʊrɪs'dɪkʃn/	司法权; 审判权
l	lawsuit	/'lɔ:su:t/	诉讼; 起诉
	lucrative	/'lu:krətɪv/	赚大钱的; 获利多的
m	mandate	/'mændət/	授权; 命令
	media	/'mi:diə/	媒体
	mediate	/'mi:diət/	调停; 调解
	mentor	/'mentɔ:r/	导师; 顾问
o	overt	/oʊ'vɜ:rt, 'oʊvɜ:rt/	公开的; 明显的
p	paradigm	/'pærədaim/	典范; 范例
	plagiarism	/'pleɪdʒərizəm/	抄袭; 剽窃
	policewoman	/pə'li:swʊmən/	女警察
	protocol	/'prəʊtəkə:l/	协议; 草案
	propagate	/'prɑ:pəgeɪt/	传播; 宣传
	proximate	/'prɑ:ksɪmət/	近似的; 最近的
q	quarantine	/'kwɔ:rənti:n/	(为防传染的) 隔离期; 检疫
	query	/'kwɪri/	疑问; 询问
r	resilient	/rɪ'zɪliənt/	迅速恢复的; 有适应力的
	rhetoric	/'retərɪk/	华而不实的言语; 花言巧语
s	sibling	/'sɪblɪŋ/	兄; 弟; 姐; 妹

	situate	/'sɪtʃueɪt/	使位于; 使坐落于
	slump	/slʌmp/	(价格、数量等) 骤降, 猛跌
	stagnate	/'stæɡneɪt/	停滞; 不发展
	stance	/stæns/	立场; 姿态
	stipulate	/'stɪpjuleɪt/	规定; 明确要求
	surveillance	/sɜ:r'veɪləns/	监督; 监视
t	tangible	/'tændʒəbl/	有形的; 实际的
	temporal	/'tempərəl/	暂时的; 当时的
	transition	/træn'zɪʃn, træn'sɪʃn/	过渡; 转变
u	usually	/'ju:ʒuəli, 'ju:zəli/	通常地; 正常地
v	variance	/'veriəns, 'vəriəns/	变化幅度; 差额
	venue	/'venju:/	聚会地点; 举行场所
	viable	/'vaɪəbl/	可实施的; 切实可行的
	volatile	/'vɔ:lətl/	易变的; 无定性的
w	warranty	/'wɔ:rənti/	保证; 担保
	wary	/'weri/	小心的, 谨慎的
	whereby	/'wer'baɪ/	凭此; 借以
	worker	/'wɜ:rkər/	工作者; 人员
	workout	/'wɜ:rkaʊt/	锻炼

## 2.变动词汇

顺序	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
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a	aesthetic/esthetic	(a) esthetic	
	air-conditioning	air conditioning	
	aluminium/aluminum	alumin (i) um	
	amid	amid (st)	
	analog (u) e	analog (ue)	
	analyse/analyze	analyse/-yze	
	anybody	anybody/anyone	
	anyway=anyhow	anyway	
		anyhow	
	apologise/apologize	apologise/-ize	
	appal/appall	appal (l)	
	autumn	autumn/fall	
ax/axe	ax (e)		
b	bible	Bible	
	bacterium ([pl.]bacteria)	bacteria	
	behaviour/behavior	behavio (u) r	
	bypass/by-pass	bypass	
c	café	cafe/café	
	catalogue/catalogue	catalog (ue)	
	centigrade	centigrade/Celsius	
	centimetre/centimeter	centimetre/-ter	
	centre/center	centre/-ter	
	chairman	chairman/chairwoman/chairperson	
	characterise/characterize	characterise/-ize	
	child ([pl.]children)	child	
	cigaret/cigarette	cigaret (te)	
	civilisation/civilization	civilisation/-zation	
	civilise/civilize	civilise/-ize	
	colour/color	colo (u) r	
	connexion/connection	connection/-xion	
	cosy	cosy/-zy	
	crisis ([pl.]crises)	crisis	
	criterion ([pl.]criteria)	criterion	
	criticise/criticize	criticise/-ize	
curriculum ([pl.]curricula)	curriculum		
d	defence/defense	defense/-ce	
	dialogue/dialog	dialog (ue)	
	distill	distil (l)	
e	emphasise/emphasize	emphasise/-ize	
	encyclopaedia/encyclopedia	encyclop (a) edia	
	endeavour/endeavor	endeavo (u) r	
	enroll/enrol	enrol (l)	
f	favour/favor	favo (u) r	

	favourable/favorable	favo (u) rable
	favourite/favorite	favo (u) rite
	fertiliser/fertilizer	fertiliser/-zer
	fibre/fiber	fibre/-ber
	flavour/flavor	flavo (u) r
	foot ([pl.]feet)	foot
	formula ([pl.]formulae)	formula
	fulfil/fulfill	fulfil (l)
g	generalise/generalize	generalise/-ize
	glamour/glamor	glamo (u) r
	goodby/goodbye	goodbye
	goose ([pl.]geese)	goose
	gramme/gram	gram (me)
h	hamburge	hamburger/burger
	harbour/harbor	harbo (u) r
	hero	hero/heroin
	heroin	
	honour/honor	hono (u) r
	honourable/honorable	hono (u) rable
	host	host/hostess
	hostess	
	humour/humor	humo (u) r
	humorous	humo (u) rous
i	ice-cream	ice cream
	index ([pl.] indexes, indices)	index
	industrialise/industrialize	industrialise/-ize
	instal/install	instal (l)
	installment	instal (l) ment
	Internet	Internet/internet
j	jewellery/jewelery	jewel (le) ry
	judgement/judgment	judg (e) ment
k	kilo/kilogramme/kilogram	kilogram (me) /kilo
	kilometre/kilometer	kilometre/-ter
l	labour/labor	labo (u) r
	licence/license	license/-ce
	litre/liter	litre/-ter
	living-room	living room
m	madame/madam	madam
	marvellous/marvelous	marvel (l) ous
	maths/math/mathematics	mathematics/math (s)
	medium ([pl.]media)	medium
	memo	memorandum/memo
	memorandum	

	metre/meter	metre/-ter
	millimetre/millimeter	millimetre/-ter
	minimise/minimize	minimise/-ize
	mobilise/mobilize	mobilise/-ize
	modernisation/modernization	modernisation/-zation
	mould/mold	mo (u) ld
	mouse ([pl.]mice)	mouse
n	neighbour/neighbor	neighbo (u) r
	neighbourhood/neighborhood	neighbo (u) rhood
	normalisation/normalization	normalisation/-zation
	nucleus ([pl.]nuclei)	nucleus
o	odour/odor	odo (u) r
	often	often/oftentimes
	okay/O.K./OK	okay/OK
	organisation/organization	organisation/-zation
	organise/organize	organise/-ize
	ought	ought to
	owing	owing to
p	paralyse/paralyze	paralyse/-yze
	petrol	petrol/gasoline/gasolene
	postman	postman/mailman
	practise	practise/-ice
	practice	
	programme/programe	program (me)
	proceeding	proceedings
r	railroad	railway/railroad
	railway	
	realise/realize	realise/-ize
	recognise/recognize	recognise/-ize
	reflexion/reflection	reflection/-xion
	resume	resume/résumé
	rumour/rumor	rumo (u) r
s	salesman	salesman/saleswoman/salesperson
	skeptical	sceptical/skeptical
	skillful/skilful	skil (l) ful
	specialise/specialize	specialise/-ize
	spokesman	spokesman/spokeswoman/spokesperson
	sportsman	sportsman/sportswoman
	static (al)	static
	steward	steward (ess)
	storey/story	stor (e) y

	summarise/summarize	summarise/-ize
	sympathise/sympathize	sympathise/-ize
	systematic (al)	systematic
t	tactic (s)	tactic
	technology	technology/tech
	telephone	telephone/phone
	theatre/theater	theatre/-ter
	thesis ([pl.]theses)	thesis
	tooth ([pl.]teeth)	tooth
	trolley/trolley	trolley
u	utilise/utilize	utilise/-ize
v	vapour/vapor	vapo (u) r
w	waggon/wagon	wag (g) on
	waiter	waiter/waitress
	waitress	
	while	while/whilst
	whisky/whiskey	whisk (e) y
y	yourself ([pl.] yourselves)	yourself
		yourselves

### 3.删减词汇

顺序	删减
a	acrobat
	adjoin
	amplifier
b	bosom
	brim
	brittle
	brook
c	caress
d	daunt
	defendant
	disgrace
f	fell
	fitting
g	gasolene/gasoline
	gallop
h	highland
i	inlet
	inquiry/enquiry

l	loudspeaker
m	moss
	mutton
n	Negro
o	overpass
p	pail
	phone
	piston
	prick
q	quartz
	quench
r	rain
	rainbow
	rotary
	ruby
s	seaside
	sham
	shopkeeper
	slit
	snowstorm
t	tar
	telegram
	telescope
	tramp
u	uproar
w	weld
	wreath
z	zinc

## 第二部分 附录 2 常用的前缀和后缀

### 1.新增

序号	具体内容
1	a-: not or without; in a particular condition or way typically—atypically wake—awake
2	ante-: before or earlier; in front of date—antedate room—anteroom
3	cyber-: relating to computers, the Internet, and virtual reality

	crime—cybercrime
4	down-: lower in position, amount, quality, or importance river—downriver size—downsize
5	e-: electronic, on or using the Internet commerce—e-commerce
6	eco-: connected with the environment disaster—eco-disaster
7	hemi-: half sphere—hemisphere
8	hyper-: more than usual tension—hypertension
9	hypo-: less than usual tension—hypotension
10	meta-: beyond, higher analysis—meta-analysis
11	milli-: one thousandth part of meter—millimeter
12	neo-: new or recent, or in a modern form classicism—neoclassicism
13	off-: not on or away from stage—offstage
14	oft-: often quoted—oft-quoted
15	omni-: all, completely present—omnipresent
16	pan-: including or relating to all parts or members African—pan-African
17	para-: beyond; similar to but not official or not fully qualified normal—paranormal medic—paramedic
18	retro-: back or backwards active—retroactive
19	up-: at or towards the higher or better part; moved or changed completely market—upmarket end—upend
20	-ing surf—surfing
21	-let book—booklet drop—droplet
22	-y inquire—inquiry orthodox—orthodoxy

23	-ed talent—talented bad temper—bad-tempered
24	-esque picture—picturesque Roman—Romanesque
25	-friendly user—user-friendly environment—environment-friendly

## 2.变动

序号	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
1	aero-: concerning the air or aircraft plane—airplane space—aerospace	aero-: concerning the air or aircraft <b>dynamic—aerodynamic</b> space—aerospace
2	anti-: against; opposite of; nuclear-antinuclear matter-antimatter war-antiwar	anti-: <b>opposed to; the opposite of; preventing</b> <b>poverty—anti-poverty</b> <b>climax—anticlimax</b> <b>theft—antitheft</b>
3	auto-: of or by yourself biography—autobiography criticism—auto criticism	auto-: of or by yourself; <b>working by itself</b> biography—autobiography <b>pilot—autopilot</b>
4	be-: to treat as the stated thing friend-befriend little—belittle	be-: <b>treat as; wearing or covered with</b> little—belittle <b>jewel—bejewelled</b>
5	bi-: two; twice; double lingual-bilingual cycle-bicycle	bi-: <b>two; occurring twice or at intervals of two</b> <b>lateral—bilateral</b> <b>annual—biannual</b>
6	bio-: concerning living things chemistry-biochemistry	bio-: <b>relating to life or living things</b> <b>diversity—biodiversity</b>
7	by-, bye-: less important product—by-product way—byway	<b>by-: less important</b> product—by-product
8	centi-: hundredth part of a unit grade—centigrade meter—centimeter	centi-: <b>one hundredth; hundred</b> <b>liter—centiliter</b> <b>grade—centigrade</b>
9	co-: together; with author—coauthor exist—coexist	co-: together; <b>sharing a job or responsibility</b> exist—coexist

		author—coauthor
10	col-: (used before <i>l</i> ) together, with location—collocation	col-: (used before <i>l</i> ) together location—collocation
11	com-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) together, with passion—compassion	com-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) together passion—compassion
12	con-: together, with centric—concentric federation—confederation	con-: together federation—confederation
13	contra-: opposite diction—condiction natural—contranatural	contra-: <b>against, opposite</b> <b>flow—contraflow</b>
14	cor-: (used before <i>r</i> ) together, with relate—correlate respond—correspond	cor-: (used before <i>r</i> ) together relate—correlate
15	counter-: opposite act—counteract attack—counterattack	counter-: <b>against, opposite; in the</b> <b>opposite direction; corresponding</b> <b>example—counter-example</b> <b>clockwise—counterclockwise</b> <b>part—counterpart</b>
16	cross-: across; going between the stated things and joining them country—cross-country breed—crossbreed	cross-: across; <b>combining or involving</b> <b>different things</b> <b>border—cross-border</b> <b>cultural—cross-cultural</b>
17	de-: showing an opposite; to remove; to reduce code—decode value—devalue	de-: <b>do the opposite of; remove; reduce</b> <b>activate—deactivate</b> <b>frost—defrost</b> <b>value—devalue</b>
18	dis-: not; the opposite of advantage—disadvantage agree—disagree honest—dishonest	dis-: <b>the opposite of; stop or remove</b> <b>honesty—dishonesty</b> <b>connect—disconnect</b>
19	em-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) to cause to become body—embody power—empower	em-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i> ) put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be power—empower <b>bitter—embitter</b>
20	en-: to cause to become; to make danger—endanger large—enlarge	en-: <b>put into or onto, or provide with;</b> <b>cause to be</b> danger—endanger large—enlarge
21	ex-: former (and still living) minister—ex-minister wife—ex-wife	ex-: former wife—ex-wife
22	extra-: outside; beyond	extra-: <b>outside or beyond; very or more</b>

	curricular—extracurricular ordinary—extraordinary	than normal curricular—extracurricular large—extra-large
23	fore-: in advance, before; in or at the front arm—forearm warn—forewarn	fore-: before or in advance; in or at the front of tell—foretell name—forename
24	il-: (used before l) not legal—illegal literate—illiterate	il-: (used before l) not logical—illogical
25	im-: (used before b, m, p) not moral—immoral possible—impossible	im-: (used before b, m, p) not moral—immoral
26	in-: not direct—indirect sensitive—insensitive	in-: not sensitive—insensitive
27	infra-: below in a range; beyond red—infrared structure—infrastructure	infra-: below something in a range sonic—infrasonic
28	inter-: between; among change—interchange national—international	inter-: between; involving two or more state—interstate national—international
29	intra-: inside, within; into city—intracity department—intra-department	intra-: within; into European—intra-European muscular—intramuscular
30	ir-: (used before r) not regular—irregular responsible—irresponsible	ir-: (used before r) not regular—irregular
31	kilo-: thousand gram—kilogram meter—kilometer	kilo-: thousand meter—kilometer
32	macro-: large, esp. concerning a whole system rather than particular parts of economics—macroeconomics structure—macrostructure	macro-: large, large-scale economics—macroeconomics
33	mal-: bad or badly function—malfunction treat—maltreat	mal-: bad or badly; not correct or correctly practice—malpractice function—malfunction
34	micro-: extremely small computer—microcomputer electronics—microelectronics	micro-: small, small-scale; one millionth part of organism—microorganism second—microsecond
35	mid-: middle	mid-: the middle of a particular period of

	day—midday night—midnight	time or a particular place September—mid-September west—midwest
36	mono-: one; single plane—monoplane tone—monotone	mono-: one, single lingual—monolingual
37	multi-: more than one; many purpose—multipurpose national—multinational	multi-: more than one or two, many national—multinational purpose—multipurpose
38	non-: not resident—non (-) resident sense—nonsense	non-: not smoker—non-smoker
39	out-: outside; beyond live—outlive door—outdoor	out-: bigger, further, greater, etc; outside or beyond live—outlive door—outdoor
40	over-: too much; above; additional head—overhead time—overtime	over-: too much; above; additional weight—overweight head—overhead time—overtime
41	poly-: many centric—polycentric syllabic—polysyllabic	poly-: many centric—polycentric
42	post-: later than; after graduate—postgraduate war—postwar	post-: after or later than war—postwar
43	pre-: before; in advance pay—prepay war—prewar	pre-: before or in advance industrial—pre-industrial
44	pro-: in favor of, supporting America—pro-America abortion—pro-abortion	pro-: in favor of, supporting; acting as a substitute for European—pro-European noun—pronoun
45	pseudo-: not real; false name—pseudonym science—pseudoscience	pseudo-: false or not real science—pseudoscience
46	re-: again; back to the former state unite—reunite use—reuse	re-: again; again in a better or different way; back to a former state apply—reapply write—rewrite unite—reunite
47	self-: by means of oneself or itself; of, to, with, for, or in oneself or	self-: relating to yourself or itself evident—self-evident

	itself employed—self-employed taught—self-taught	
48	semi-: half; partly circle—semicircle final—semifinal	semi-: half; <b>partial or partly</b> circle—semicircle <b>conscious—semiconscious</b>
49	step-: not by birth but through a parent who has remarried mother—stepmother children—stepchildren	step-: <b>related as a result of one parent marrying again</b> mother—stepmother
50	sub-: under, below; less important; part of the stated bigger whole divide—subdivide section—subsection	sub-: <b>under or below; part of a bigger whole; not as good as other people or things</b> <b>way—subway</b> section—subsection <b>standard—substandard</b>
51	super-: more, larger, greater than usual market—supermarket natural—supernatural	super-: more, larger, greater than usual natural—supernatural
52	tele-: at or over a long distance; by or for television communication—telecommunication screen—telescreen	tele-: at or over a long distance communications—telecommunications
53	therm (o) -: concerning heat chemistry—thermochemistry meter—thermometer	therm (o) -: <b>relating to heat</b> meter—thermometer
54	trans-: across, on or to the other side of; between Atlantic—transatlantic plant—transplant	trans-: across; <b>into another place or state</b> Atlantic—transatlantic plant—transplant
55	tri-: three; three times angular—triangular cycle—tricycle	tri-: three; <b>occurring three times or at intervals of three</b> cycle—tricycle monthly—trimonthly
56	ultra-: beyond; very, extremely modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound	ultra-: extremely; <b>above and beyond something in a range</b> modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound
57	un-: not certain—uncertain fortunate—unfortunate	un-: not; <b>reverse</b> certain—uncertain <b>tie—untie</b>
58	under-: too little; below	under-: <b>not enough; below; less important</b>

	develop—underdevelop sea—undersea	or lower in rank developed—underdeveloped water—underwater secretary—under-secretary
59	uni-: one; single form—uniform directional—unidirectional	uni-: one directional—unidirectional
60	vice-: next in the rank; below chairman—vice-chairman president—vice-president	vice-: next in rank to president—vice-president
61	-cy accurate—accuracy private—privacy	-acy, -cy delicate—delicacy relevant—relevancy
62	-ion, -ition, -ation collect—collection observe—observation	-ation, -ion, -ition, -sion, -tion, -xion confirm—confirmation extinct—extinction
	-sion, -ssion decide—decision expand—expansion	
63	-dom king—kingdom free—freedom	-dom bore—boredom king—kingdom
64	-ee employ—employee interview—interviewee	-ee employ—employee absent—absentee
65	-er, -or, -ar paint—painter beg—beggar	-er, -or, -ar New York—New Yorker escalate—escalator
66	-ery brave—bravery slave—slavery	-ery brave—bravery bake—bakery machine—machinery
67	-hood child—childhood man—manhood	-hood child—childhood brother—brotherhood
68	-ism Marx—Marxism social—socialism	-ism criticize—criticism Marx—Marxism alcohol—alcoholism
69	-ist psychiatry—psychiatrist violin—violinist	-ist socialism—socialist column—columnist
70	-ment	-ment

	move—movement retire—retirement	advertise—advertisement fulfil—fulfilment
71	-ness dark—darkness happy—happiness	-ness happy—happiness polite—politeness
72	-ology climate—climatology future—futurology	-logy, -ology mineral—mineralogy climate—climatology
73	-ship friend—friendship scholar—scholarship	-ship friend—friendship citizen—citizenship
74	-ure close—closure expose—exposure	-ure close—closure legislate—legislature
75	-en deep—deepen fast—fasten	-en deep—deepen length—lengthen
76	-ize, -ise modern—modernise/modernize popular—popularise/popularize	-ise, -ize drama—dramatise/-ize popular—popularise/-ize
77	-able, -ible suit—suitable question—questionable	-able, -ible fashion—fashionable access—accessible
78	-al nature—natural structure—structural	-al accident—accidental structure—structural
79	-an, -arian, -ian suburb—suburban Canada—Canadian	-an, -ian, -arian suburb—suburban Shakespeare—Shakespearean
80	-ate consider—considerate fortune—fortunate	-ate passion—passionate affection—affectionate
81	-ese China—Chinese Japan—Japanese	-ese Portugal—Portuguese Vienna—Viennese
82	-ful care—careful pain—painful	-ful joy—joyful forget—forgetful
83	-ic, -ical atom—atomic psychology—psychological	-ic, -ical economy—economic (al) specify—specific
84	-ish girl—girlish child—childish	-ish Ireland—Irish child—childish

85	-ive create—creative support—supportive	-ive divide—divisive support—supportive
86	-less hope—hopeless pain—painless	-less hope—hopeless cease—ceaseless
87	-like child—childlike lady—ladylike	-like child—childlike shell—shell-like
88	-ous, -ious danger—dangerous poison—poisonous	-ous, -ious mountain—mountainous prestige—prestigious
89	-some tire—tiresome trouble—troublesome	-some burden—burdensome quarrel—quarrelsome
90	-ward down—downward up—upward	-ward down—downward home—homeward
91	-y guilt—guilty noise—noisy	-y salt—salty sleep—sleepy
92	-wise clock—clockwise other—otherwise	-wise clock—clockwise security—security-wise